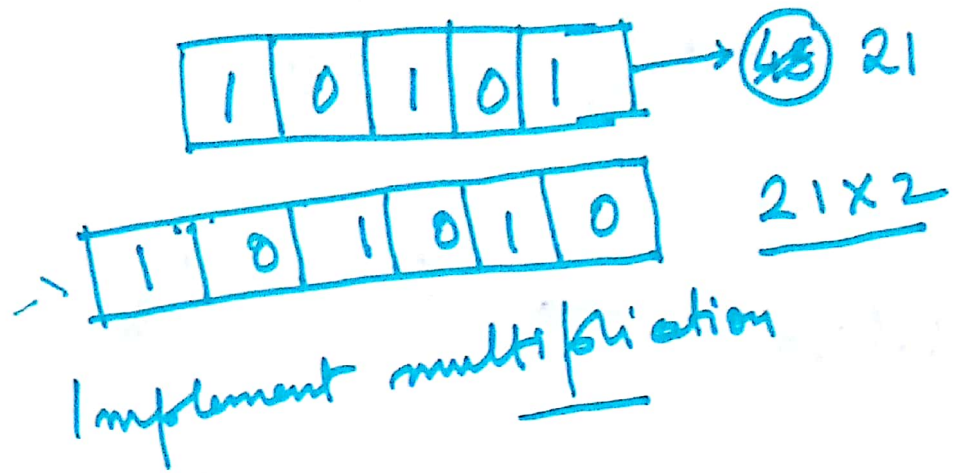


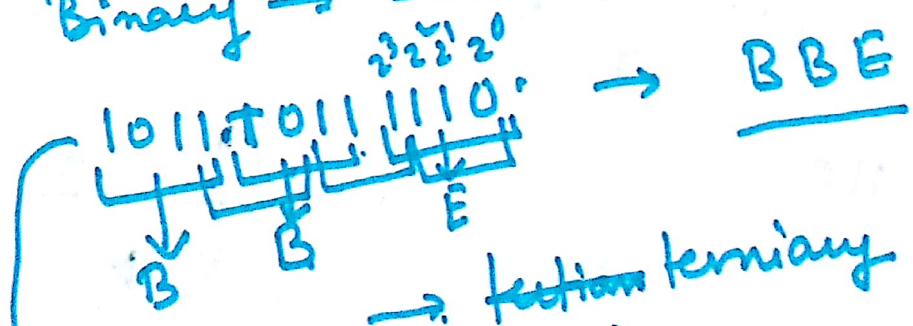
9.8.2018



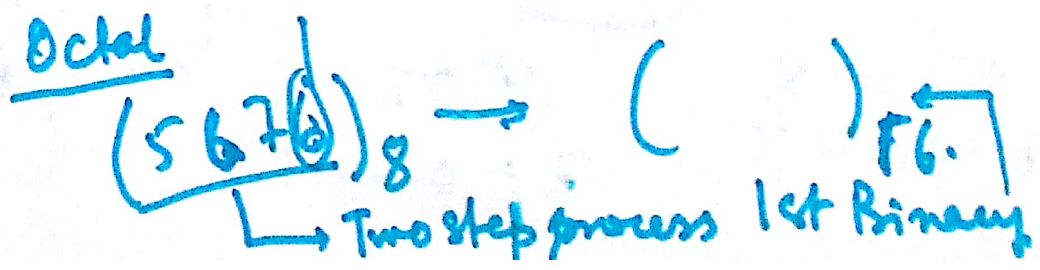
$$X * Y = (a_0 \cdot 2^0 + a_1 \cdot 2^1 + \dots + a_n \cdot 2^n)$$

Shift + ADDITION
Multiplication is costly.

Binary → Hexadecimal / Octal.



Hexadecimal → (0-9, A, B, C, D, E, F)
→ tetrad ternary (x)₃



$$\left(X \right)_2 \rightarrow \left(Y \right)_3$$

$$\left(1101110 \right)_2 \rightarrow \left(\quad \right)_3$$

$$1 \cdot 2^6 + 1 \cdot 2^5 + 0 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^0$$

3	1	1	0
3	3	6	2
3	1	2	0
3	4	0	0
3	1	1	1

$$\left(\quad \right)_8 \rightarrow \left(\quad \right)_6$$

~~$$\left(\quad \right)_4 - \left(\quad \right)_{16}$$~~

$$\left(11002 \right)_3$$

$$x \cdot 3 + c = 110$$

$$\left(x \cdot 3 \right)_3 = 2, \quad x > 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot y + c_1 &= x \\ 3 \cdot z + c_2 &= y \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{x \cdot 2}$$

$$\textcircled{y} \cdot 0.2$$

$$2 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \cdot 2$$

$$\left(\quad \right)_{16} \rightarrow \left(\quad \right)_{64}$$

$$\left(\quad \right)_4$$

16	(4) →
0-235	10 0003 00-23
0	00

$$(ABC)_{16} \rightarrow (10\ 11\ 12) \begin{cases} P \rightarrow [33] \\ 0 \rightarrow [00] \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cancel{[1010\ 1011\ 1000]}_2 \\ \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ ([2\ 2]\ [2\ 3]\ [3\ 0])_4 \end{array}$$

$$([2\ 2\ 2]\ [3\ 3\ 0])_{64} \begin{matrix} 4^2 & 4^1 & 4^0 \end{matrix}$$

$$(42, 60)_{64}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot 4^2 + 3 \cdot 4^1 + 3 \cdot 4^0 \\ 48 + 12 + 3 \\ = 63 \end{aligned}$$

$$[0 - 63]$$

$$(\)_x \rightarrow (\)_7$$

$$\downarrow (\)_2$$

$$(\)_{2^{a_1}} \rightarrow (\)_{2^{a_2}}$$

$$\downarrow (\)_{2^{a_3}} \quad a_3 = \text{HCF}(a_1, a_2)$$

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
main ()  
{  
    printf("Hello World");  
}
```

C program
↓
collection of
functions
↓
main()

function.
essential.
but also can
be replaced.

Standard input output

written by
the programmer
predefined

resource.

```
main printf ( )  
{  
    printf ("Hello World");  
}
```

Conditional
Constructs

```
if ( )  
_____  
else  
_____
```

$x = 5, Y = 3$ →
 $x = 5, Y = 7$

→ largest number is 5
largest number is 3.

largest number is 7

$\text{If } (x > Y) \text{ printf} ("largest \%d", x) \backslash$
 $\text{If } (Y > x + 5) \text{ printf} ("largest \%d", Y),$

$\text{If } (x > Y) \text{ printf} (\dots)$
else $\text{printf} (\dots)$

→ grandpa.