

Assignment 3
STRICT DEADLINE: 11:59 PM, 20th April, 2009

RULE: Add the last digits of the roll numbers of the group members and divide with 4. Add 1 to the remainder and solve that problem. **You have to solve only one problem.**
e.g. if your roll numbers are 08CS3004 and 01ME1033 then you should do problem number $(4+3)\%4 + 1 = 4$.

PROBLEMS:

1. Design a 32 bit adder using pipelined architecture using
 - a) 16 bit ripple carry adders
 - b) 8 bit ripple carry adders
 - c) 4 bit ripple carry adders

2. Design 32 bit adder using parallel architecture in the following way
 - a) single adder ($V_{dd}=1.5V$)
 - b) two adders in parallel
 - c) four adders in parallelfor low power with the same throughput.
What will be the V_{dd} for case b and case c.

3. Realize 16-bit ripple carry adder using
 - a) static CMOS
 - b) dynamic CMOS
 - c) LEAP cellscompare area, power, delay and energy (power-delay product).

4. Implement Bus Invert Encoding for a 32 bit bus using
 - a) 32bit bus + 1 invert bit
 - b) partition in two 16 bit buses + 2 invert bits
 - c) partition in four 8 bit buses + 4 invert bits